

## Worksheet 2

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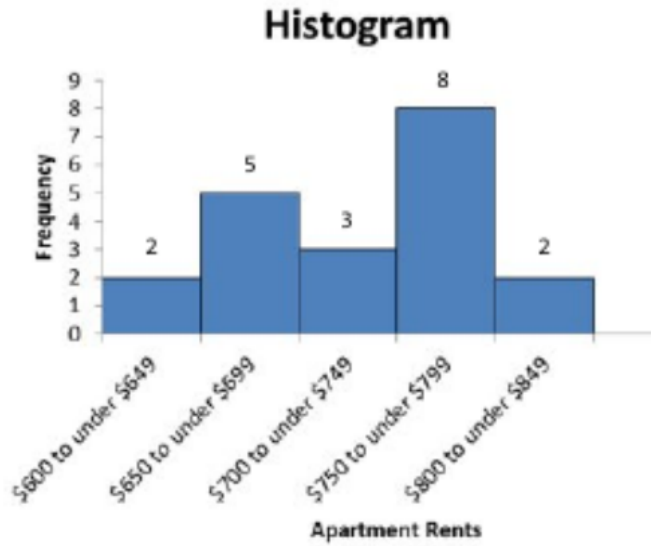
1. The ages (in years) of a sample of 25 teachers are as follows:

|    |    |    |    |    |
|----|----|----|----|----|
| 47 | 21 | 37 | 53 | 28 |
| 40 | 30 | 32 | 34 | 26 |
| 34 | 24 | 24 | 35 | 45 |
| 38 | 35 | 28 | 43 | 45 |
| 30 | 45 | 31 | 41 | 56 |

- How many classes does Sturges' formula suggest?
- Develop a grouped frequency distribution, showing the frequencies, relative frequencies, percent frequencies and cumulative frequencies.
- Draw a histogram and an ogive based on the frequency distribution.

(extra space for question 1)

2. The following histogram shows the distribution of the monthly rental for a random sample of one-bedroom apartments in York, Pennsylvania.

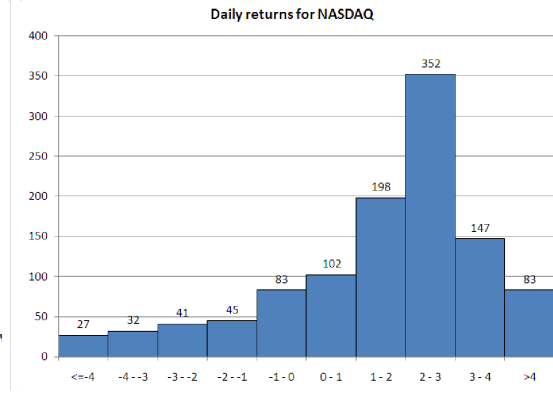
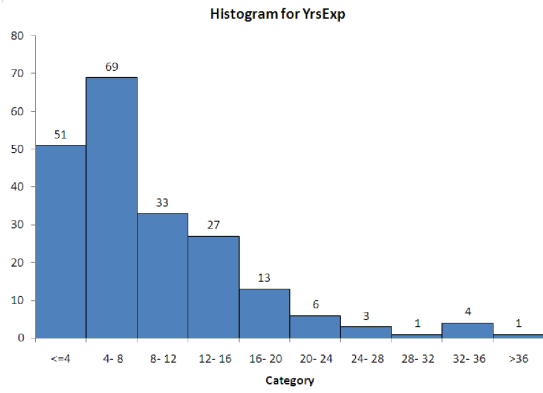


- a. What is the total number of apartments in this sample, and what is the percentage of monthly rents that are \$750 and above? If we rank the observations from low to high, what can you say about the range of 8th ranked observation?

- b. Identify the shape of below histograms <sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup>Graphs are from [http://citadel.sjfc.edu/faculty/kgreen/MSTI130/MSTI130Text/Text\\_Fall\\_2014su28.html](http://citadel.sjfc.edu/faculty/kgreen/MSTI130/MSTI130Text/Text_Fall_2014su28.html)



3. The U.S. National Debt over the span of a decade from 1991 to 2001 is given in the following table:

| Year | Debt (in T) |
|------|-------------|
| 1991 | 7.3         |
| 1992 | 7.9         |
| 1993 | 8.3         |
| 1994 | 8.6         |
| 1995 | 8.9         |
| 1996 | 9.1         |
| 1997 | 9.2         |
| 1998 | 9.3         |
| 1999 | 9.2         |
| 2000 | 9.0         |
| 2001 | 8.9         |

- a. Is this an example of time series data or cross sectional data?
- b. Make an appropriate plot for this data.
- c. What can you conclude from this data?

4. The following data has mean income and housing for 10 cities in Florida. Values are in dollars (\$) and rounded to the nearest thousand.

| City | Income ( $x$ ) | Housing ( $y$ ) |
|------|----------------|-----------------|
| A    | 26             | 109             |
| B    | 29             | 97              |
| C    | 25             | 115             |
| D    | 28             | 99              |
| E    | 38             | 122             |
| F    | 32             | 145             |
| G    | 25             | 100             |
| H    | 22             | 76              |
| I    | 29             | 113             |
| J    | 42             | 144             |

- a. What would be an appropriate diagram representing the relationship between Income ( $x$ ) and Housing ( $y$ )?
- b. Without looking at the graph or calculating a statistic, how would you describe the relationship between the income ( $x$ ) and housing ( $y$ )? Now make the graph and validate what you were expecting from the graph.